**P250/2**

**GEOGRAPHY**

**(World Problems and Development)**

**Paper 2**

**Jul/Aug 2016**

**3 Hours**

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**MUKONO EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL**

**Uganda Advanced Certificate of Education**

**GEOGRAPHY**

World Problems and development

Paper 2

**Time: 3 Hours**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

* *Attempt any* ***four*** *questions in all*
* *Section* ***A*** *is compulsory*
* *Answer* ***three*** *questions from section* ***B***
* *Credit will be given for use of relevant sketch maps, diagrams and specific examples.*

**SECTION A**

1. Study the table below showing the freight handled at the East African ports (2010) in metric tones.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Port** | **Exports (000) metric tones** | **Imports (000) metric tones** |
| Mombasa | 2,425,806 | 10,552,230 |
| Tanga | 281,939 | 204,823 |
| Dar-es-salaam | 1,286,627 | 1,775,782 |
| Mtwara | 242,144 | 82,067 |
| **Total** | **4,236,516** | **12,614,902** |

1. Draw proportional divided circles (pie graphs) to portray the information given in the table above. ***(12marks)***
2. Justify the use of the statistical method in(a) above. ***(03marks)***
3. Identify the port with;
4. highest exports ***(01mark)***
5. lowest imports. ***(01mark)***
6. Account for the development of anyone port given in the table above. ***(08marks)***

**SECTION B**

1. Explain the conditions limiting the effective harvesting of forest resources in either Canada or Brazil. ***(25marks)***
2. Examine the impact of the fishing sector on the environment in either Norway of Angola. ***(25marks)***
3. To what extent has relief influenced population distribution in Africa? ***(25marks)***
4. Examine the role of capital to the development of the mining sector in either USA or Nigeria. ***(25marks)***
5. Describe the measures being taken to improve inland water transport in either China or United States of America.  ***(25marks)***
6. Account for the occurrence of desertification in the Sahel region of Africa. ***(25marks)***
7. Explain the problems faced by the tourism industry in any one country in tropical Africa. ***(25marks)***

***End -***